

**Senate Bill 277**  
**Frequently Asked Questions**

**IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR 2015**

1. **In 2015 and future years, which vaccines are required to enter child care or school in California?**
  - For child care, see <http://www.shotsforschool.org/child-care/>
  - For kindergarten, see <http://www.shotsforschool.org/k-12/>
  - For 7<sup>th</sup> grade, see <http://www.shotsforschool.org/7th-grade/>
  - For students entering or transferring into California schools at other grade levels, see <http://www.shotsforschool.org/k-12/>
  
2. **In the summer or fall of 2015, are there any changes to the immunization requirements for children entering child care or school?**

No.

In 2015 and future years each immunization requirement may be fulfilled by any of:

- Receiving the required vaccine doses
- Receiving a [medical exemption](#) from a licensed physician – see question #13 below
- Under limited circumstances [conditional admission](#) may be available– see question #17 below.

In 2015 but not future years:

- Parents or guardians of entering students may submit a personal belief exemption to fulfill an immunization requirement. For further information, please see <http://www.shotsforschool.org/laws/exemptions/#personal-belief-exemption-NEW>
- Students must fulfill immunization requirements if entering
  - A home-based private school or
  - An independent study program with no classroom-based instruction

**NEW LAW (SB 277) FOR 2016 AND FUTURE YEARS**

3. **In 2016, what are the changes to the immunization requirements for children entering child care or school?**

Starting January 1, 2016:

- Parents or guardians of students in any school or child care facility, whether public or private, will no longer be allowed to submit a personal beliefs exemption to a currently-required vaccine.
  
- Students will no longer be required to have immunizations for entry if they attend
  - A home-based private school or
  - An independent study program with no classroom-based instruction.

However, parents or guardians must continue to provide immunization records from these students to their schools, and schools must continue to maintain and report records of immunizations that have been received by these students.

- The immunization requirements do not prohibit pupils from accessing special education and related services required by their individualized education programs.

**4. When does the law take effect?**

January 1, 2016.

**5. Where can I review the new law?**

The language of Senate Bill 277 (Pan, 2015) is available at

[https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=201520160SB277](https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=201520160SB277).

**6. Which facilities are affected by the new law in 2016 and future years?**

Whether public or private, all California schools and child care facilities, including child care centers, day nurseries, nursery schools, family day care homes, and development centers, are subject to new and existing laws in California.

**PERSONAL BELIEF EXEMPTIONS ENDING**

**7. Will personal beliefs exemptions filed during or after 2016 be valid?**

No. Starting in 2016 personal beliefs exemptions will no longer be an option for the vaccines that are currently required for entry into school or child care in California.

**8. Will personal beliefs exemptions filed in California before 2016 remain valid in later years?**

Personal beliefs exemptions filed at a school or child care facility before January 1, 2016 will remain valid until the student reaches the next immunization checkpoint.

- For a child in a child care facility, a previously-filed personal belief exemption will be valid until the start of kindergarten (including transitional kindergarten).
- For a student in 1<sup>st</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> grade, a previously-filed personal belief exemption will be valid until the start of 7<sup>th</sup> grade.
- For a student in 8<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> grade, a previously-filed personal belief exemption will continue to be valid.

**9. Is a personal beliefs exemption still valid if a student transfers between child care facilities or schools in California after 2015?**

Yes, a personal belief exemption filed with a child care facility or school before January 1, 2016 is valid until the next immunization checkpoint (kindergarten or 7<sup>th</sup> grade). Personal belief exemptions can be transferred between child care facilities and schools in California, both within and across school districts.

However, if personal belief exemption documentation from the prior child care facility or school is not available, students must meet immunization requirements (see question #1) or be enrolled in an independent study program with no classroom-based instruction or a home-based private school (see question #3).

**10. Is a personal beliefs exemption from another state or country valid if a student transfers to a California school?**

No.

**11. What will happen in future years when children with a prior personal belief exemption reach their next immunization checkpoint (kindergarten or 7<sup>th</sup> grade)?**

Children with a valid personal belief exemption filed before 2016 will have to meet all age-appropriate immunization requirements for admission into K-12<sup>th</sup> grade\* (see [www.shotsforschool.org/k-12/](http://www.shotsforschool.org/k-12/)) or be enrolled in an independent study program with no classroom-based instruction or a home-based private school (see question #3).

\*In addition, requirements for admission or advancement to 7<sup>th</sup> grade will need to be met before beginning 7<sup>th</sup> grade.

**12. What if additional vaccines become required for child care or school?**

Personal beliefs exemptions will be allowed for any new immunization requirement initiated by the California Department of Public Health.

## MEDICAL EXEMPTIONS

**13. What's required for a medical exemption to a required immunization?**

A parent or guardian must submit a written statement from a licensed physician (M.D. or D.O.) which states:

- That the physical condition or medical circumstances of the child are such that the required immunization(s) is not indicated.
- Which vaccines are being exempted
- Whether the medical exemption is permanent or temporary
- The expiration date, if the exemption is temporary

**14. May other practitioners besides licensed physicians (M.D.s and D.O.s) provide a medical exemption to a required immunization?**

No.

**15. Is there a standardized form for medical exemptions?**

No, but the documentation must include the elements described in question 13.

**16. Are licensed physicians required to assist in requests for medical exemptions?**

A licensed physician may provide a medical exemption but is not required to do so. Parents or guardians seeking medical exemptions should check with physicians in advance to clarify their policies on medical exemptions.

## CONDITIONAL ADMISSION

**17. What is conditional admission?**

Children behind on their required immunizations may be admitted conditionally if they are not currently due for any doses or have a temporary medical exemption. See <http://www.shotsforschool.org/laws/conditional-admission/> for further information.

## STUDENTS WITHOUT CLASSROOM-BASED INSTRUCTION

### **18. What are the requirements for students entering a home-based private school or independent study program without classroom-based instruction?**

Students entering

- a home-based private school or
- an independent study program without classroom-based instruction

are subject to immunization requirements for entry during 2015 but not in 2016 or future years.

Parents or guardians must provide records to the schools of any required immunizations received by these students.

### **19. Will schools still need to record immunization information and report on the immunization status of all students, including students who are exempt from entry requirements in 2016 and future years?**

Yes, schools will still need to

- Record immunizations for all students at entry.
- Report on the immunization status of all students at the checkpoints of child care, kindergarten, and 7<sup>th</sup> grade.

## OTHER TOPICS

### **20. Are students who are homeless or in foster care subject to the immunization requirements?**

Yes. However, a student who is homeless or in foster care when transferring into a new school may be admitted immediately if the student arrives without immunization records. Schools should utilize their resources to make sure these students have received all required immunizations as soon as possible.